

- (v) Fiscal incentives are provided for installation of pollution control equipment;
- (vi) A scheme has been initiated to give assistance to cluster of small scale industrial units for setting up common effluent treatment plants;
- (vii) Scheme for waste minimisation have been taken up.
- (c) A time bound action plan for control of pollution in highly polluting 17 categories of industries has been prepared in consultation with the State Governments; and a Notification has been issued under which polluting units are required to meet the standard by December 31, 1991.

### **Steps to Achieve Cent-percent Literacy**

1606. DR. SUDHIR RAY: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Government propose to follow Kerala model or Burdwan Model to achieve cent-per cent literacy in other States; and

(b) the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI ARJUN SINGH): (a) and (b) The Total Literacy Campaigns (TLC) is the principal strategy evolved by the National Literacy Mission (NLM) which was launched in May 1988. TLC envisages imparting of literacy of a well-defined level to practically all persons, especially in the 15-35 age group over a specified time-frame in a compact geographic area. The preparations include a campaign for mobilisation, using the folk, the traditional, and the modern media and enlisting all the available educated persons to work as instructors and other activists, on a voluntary basis. In order that the learners achieve the pre-determined levels of 3 R's the NLM has developed

three-graded literacy primers. There is an adequate emphasis on proper training of the instructors and other functionaries.

The total literacy campaign implemented in the State of Kerala and Burdwan district of West Bengal represent significant milestones in the evolution of the TLC model which is being adopted in other selected districts of the country with appropriate modifications as required.

The attached Statement indicates the names of districts where TLCs have been launched/sanctioned with the support of the NLM.

### **STATEMENT**

*Total Literacy Campaigns in selected Districts etc.*

#### *Andhra Pradesh*

1. Chittoor
2. Cuddapah
3. Hyderabad Distt.
4. Nellore
5. Visakhapatnam
6. Kurnool
7. Mahbubnagar  
(6 Mandals & 2 Municipalities)
8. Khammam
9. Nizamabad
10. West Godavari
11. Karimnagar
12. Nalgonda\*\*
13. One Mandal each in 9 Districts :
 

● Vizianagaram	}
● East Godavari	
● Krishna	
● Guntur	
● Prakasam	
● Anantapur	
● Ranga Reddy	
● Adilabad	
● Warangal	
14. Medak....(9 Mandals)

**Bihar**

15. \*Muzzafarpur
16. \*Jamshedpur (Urban)
17. \*Ranchi  
\*(With UNICEF grant)
18. Goa
19. Gujarat (100 Tqs in 19 Districts)
20. Haryana  
Panipat in Karnal Distt.
21. Kerala

**Karnataka**

22. Bijapur
23. Dakshina Kannada
24. Mandya
25. Raichur
26. Tumkur

**Madhya Pradesh**

27. Durg
28. Narsinghpur
29. Indore
30. Raipur (8 Blocks)
31. Bilaspur (6 Blocks)
32. Ratlam\*\*
33. Betul (Ghoradongri Block)
34. Raigarh (7 blocks)\*\*

**Maharashtra**

35. Sindhudurg
36. Wardha
37. Bombay City\*\*
38. Pune Dist.

**Orissa**

39. Sundargarh Dist. and Rourkela City
40. Ganjam

**Tamil Nadu**

41. Kamarajar
42. PTT Sivaganga
43. Pudukottai

**Uttar Pradesh**

44. Fatehpur

**West Bengal**

45. Midnapur
46. Burdwan
47. Hooghly
48. Birbhum
49. Cooch Behar
50. Bankura
51. North 24-Parganas
52. Pondicherry U.T.

**Allocation for Education**

1607. DR. SUDHIR RAY: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) the budgetary allocation of the Union Government for education for the year 1991-92; and

(b) the percentage of the Union Budget likely to be spent on Education?

THE MINISTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI ARJUN SINGH): (a) and (b) Budgetary allocation for the year 1991-92 of the Education Department of the Union Government is Rs. 1805.30 crores which forms 1.59% of the total Union Budget.

**Cent-Percent Literacy in Burdwan District**

1608. DR. SUDHIR RAY: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Government are aware that Burdwan district has achieved cent-percent literacy;

(b) whether the Government have undertaken literacy projects in other districts too; and

(c) if so, how many districts are being covered?

NOTE.—Proposals at serial numbers 12, 32, 34 and 37 (marked\*\*) have not so far been approved.